

Ian Gordon



Ian Gordon, Teaching & Learning Librarian



https://researchguides.library.brocku.ca/HLSC

Health Sciences WELCOME ARTICLES BOOKS GREY LITERATURE DATA BORROW FROM OTHER LIBRARIES ADDITIONAL COURSE GUIDES Need Help? Contact us at libhelp@brocku.ca or find more library help on our Research Support page.



What is this guide for?

This guide has been designed as a general program guide and is curated by **Brock librarians**. It features links to most often used resources such as databases for books, peer-reviewed journal articles, theses, dissertations, open educational resources (OEDs), patents, standards, and more. Use the tabs on the left to navigate through the web page.

Selective course-related guides are provided when appropriate every term.

Doing a Literature Review in Health and Social Care: A Practical Guide (2023)

HLSC 2P00 Library Seminar ppt slides (PDF)

AHSC 5N01 FAHS Grad Students Library Seminar #1 September 23 slides (PDF)

AHSC 5N01 FAHS Grad Students Library Seminar #2 October 7 ppt slides (PDF)



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Library Resource Session #1 Agenda

- What's new in the library?
- Databases lots of them
- Books/eBooks
- Articles
- Theses & Dissertations
- Citation management
- Where, how and when to get help!
- Questions?

Library Resource Session #2 Agenda

- Strategies to remain current
- How to be a better researcher
- How to be a better writer
- Brock Library key contacts
- Where, how and when to get help!
- Questions?

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- Brock Library key contacts
- Where, how and when to get help!
- Questions?



Source: https://todaysgeneralcounsel.com/is-your-organization-suffering-from-information-overload/

There are too many places to look, for too many papers, which takes too much time.

There are too many places to look, for too many papers, which takes too much time.

[This] ...may result in feelings of inadequacy, frustration, and lack of agency.





Strategies,

Run "alerts" or RSS feeds within individual databases using database alert services or publishers' web sites to get citations and tables of contents by email as they become available.



ımp to section

Aims and scope

Journal metrics

Editorial board

Abstracting and indexing

Open access

News and calls for papers

Publication details

About this journal









Aims and scope

Health Literacy and Communication is an open-access, peer-reviewed journal that publishes original, interdisciplinary research exploring health literacy, health and communication, and the intersection of these two fields. The journal emphasises a global and accessible approach, including research in diverse international contexts with plain language summaries for consumers. It publishes qualitative and quantitative methods on empirical and theoretical health questions using the lens of multiple perspectives, experiences, and cultures. This journal provides a space for the international research community to advance scholarship on 1.) individual, community and organisational health literacy, and 2.) health communication with patients and consumers within health systems and in community settings.

Especially welcomed are interdisciplinary, international, and transnational articles that draw a connection between communication studies and health literacy as well as converging fields, including:

- health literacy
- health communication
- health education
- · provider-patient/family communication
- · shared decision-making
- health promotion
- health policy
- digital health
- medical ethics
- social marketing

Sorry, there are currently no metrics available for this journal.

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Save your searches and schedule alerts to send you new results



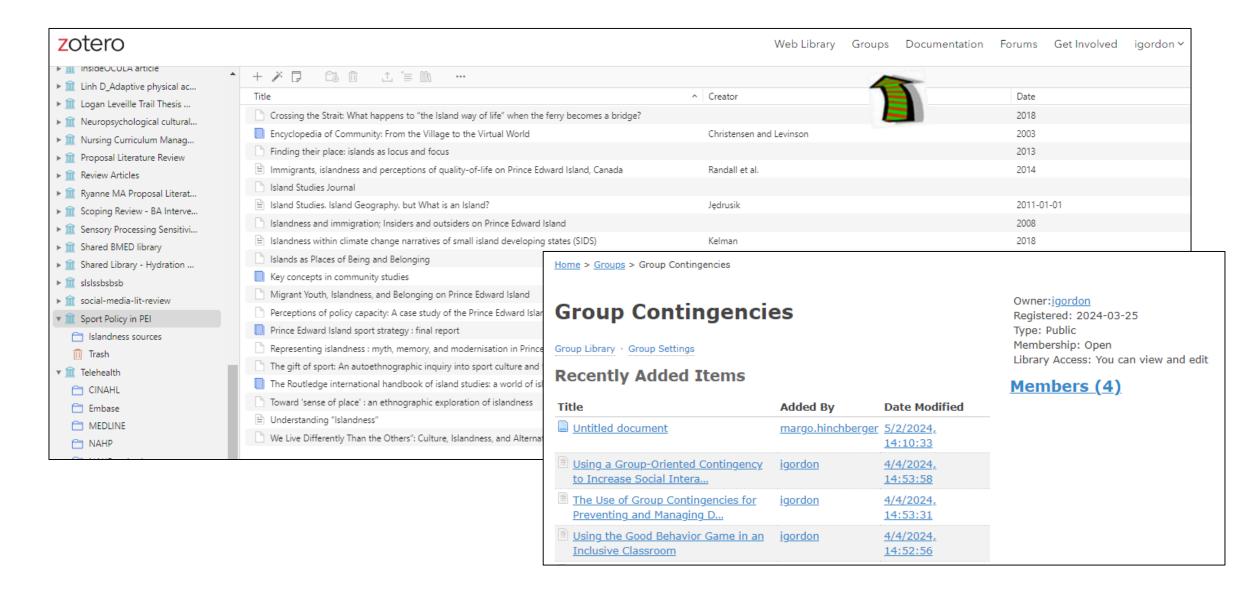
Export your search results into a .csv file to support your research

Register now or learn more

Strategies,

Ask colleagues and research team members what they do, create a shared Zotero Group account, search for ideas...

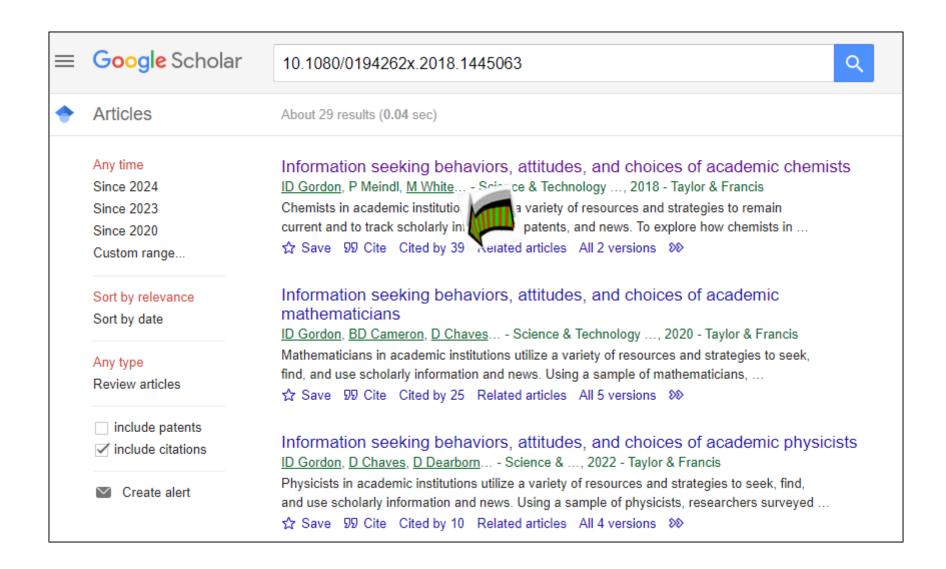
https://www.zotero.org/

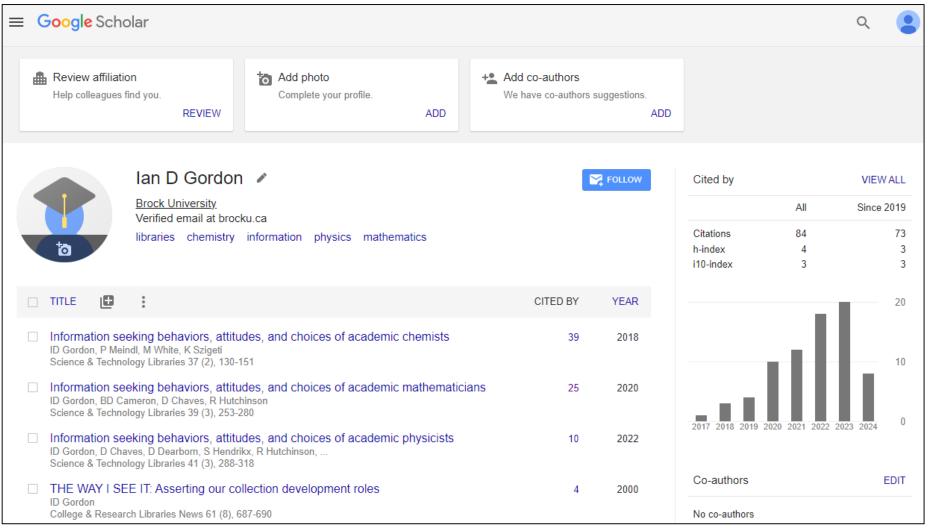


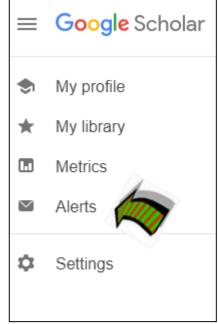
Strategies,

Check out individual databases' "forward citing" search services to identify new cited references for individual publications.

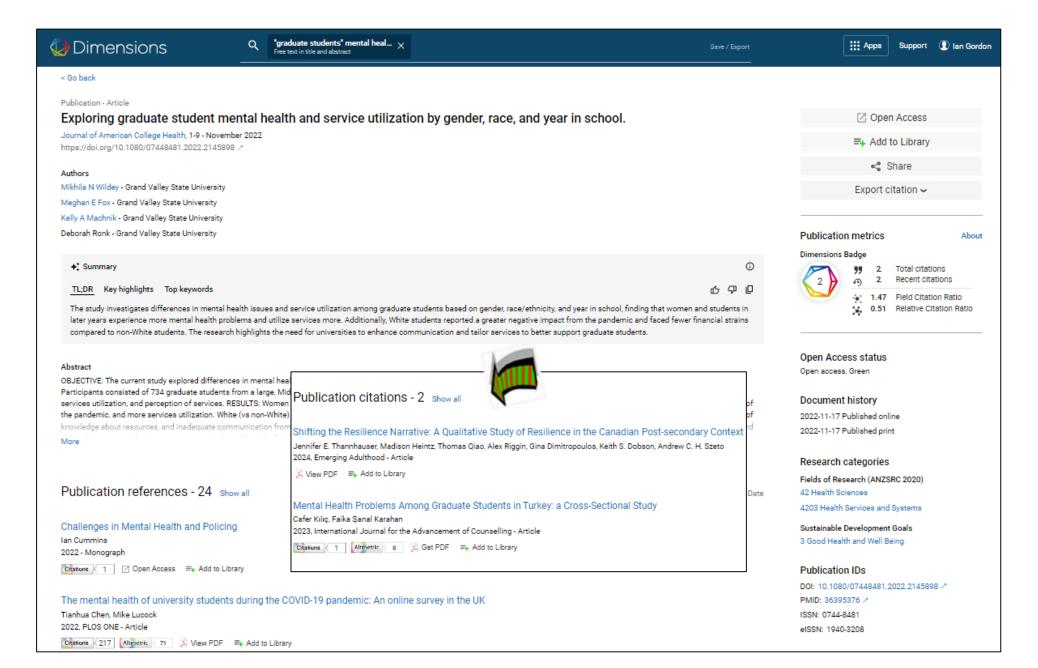
- Google Scholar
- Web of Science Complete
- Semantic Scholar
- PubMed
- Dimensions...



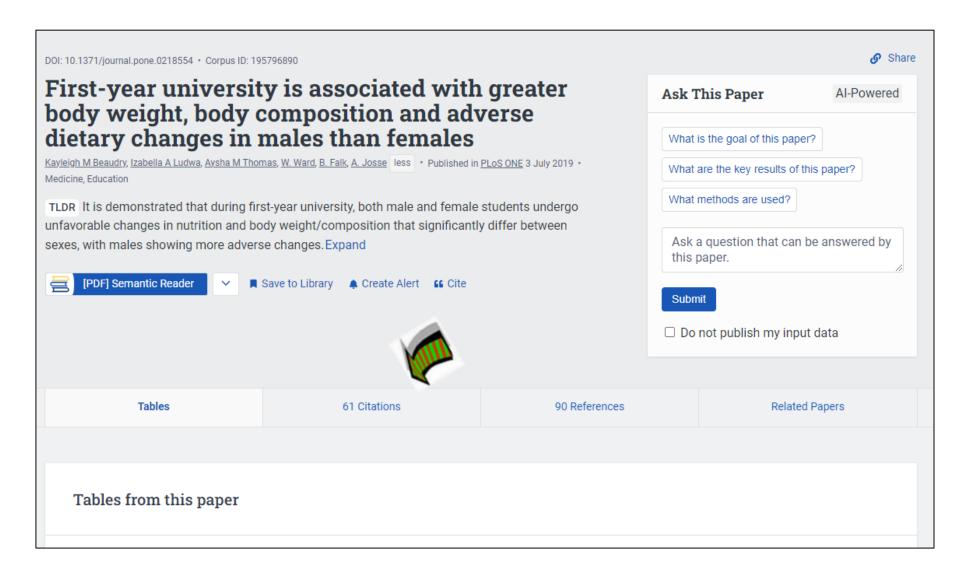




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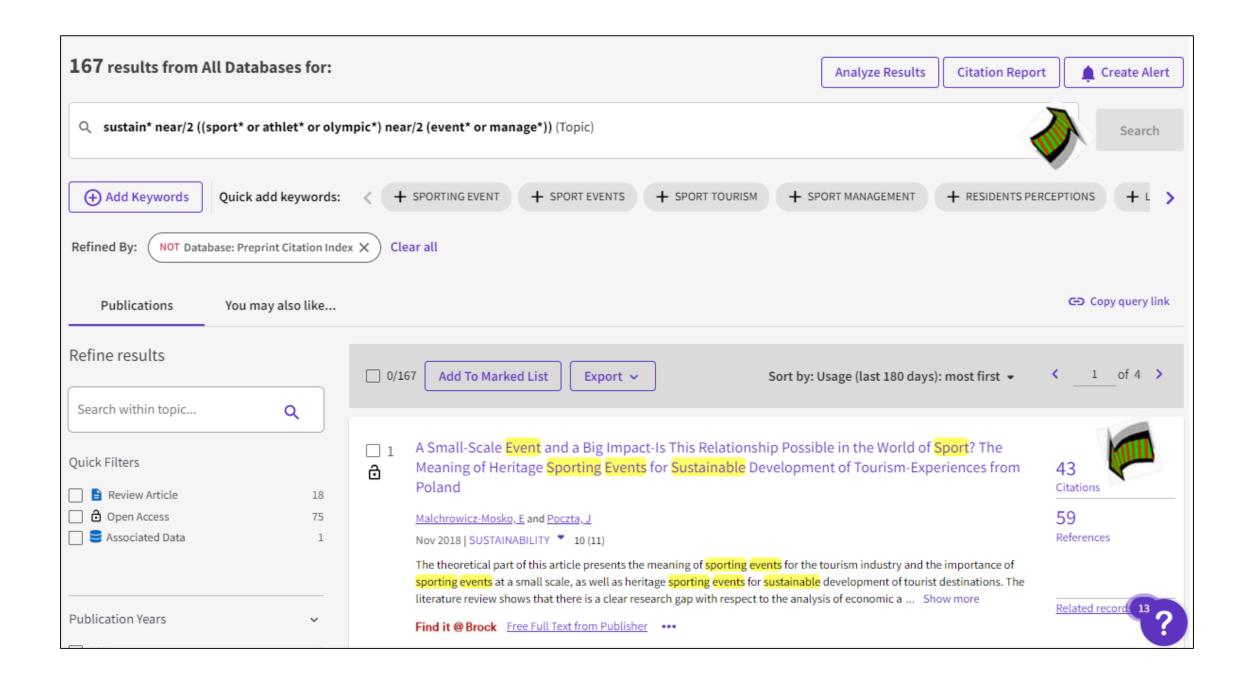


https://www.semanticscholar.org/





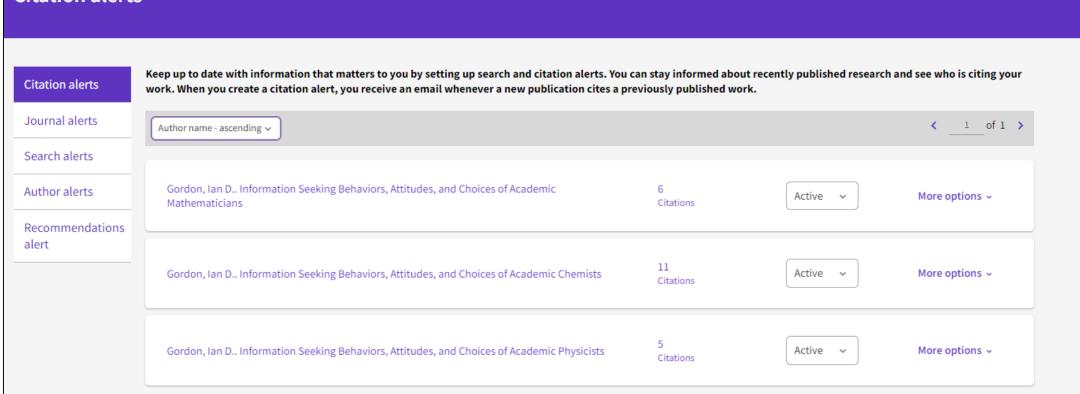
DOCUMENTS		RESEARCHERS	
Search in: All Databases > Collections	: All ~		
DOCUMENTS CITED REFERENCE	SS		
Topic	Example: oil spill* mediterranean sustain* near/2 ((sport* o	r athlet* or olympic*) near/2 (event* or mana	ge*)) ×
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And V Topic V	Example: oil spill* medite	erranean	
+ Add row + Add date range	Advanced search		x Clear Search





Citation alerts





Web of Science



Greetings! You have a saved search alert.

View records

Your search, "periodontal disease*" (Topic) and surgery or surgical or operat* (Topic) and pain* or headache* or "head ache*" or medicat* (Topic) has 2 new records since Aug 15th 2024.

Showing 2 of the 2

Pain management in periodontal therapy using local anesthetics and other drugs: an integrative review

Journal Of Dental Anesthesia And Pain Medicine

Background: Surgical and non -surgical periodontal procedures often lead to postoperative pain. Clinicians use pharmacological methods such as anesthetics, anti-inflammatory drugs, and analgesics for relief. However, the multitude of ...

Precursor Radiographic Findings in Patients With Medication-Related Osteonecrosis of the Jaw

Journal Of Oral And Maxillofacial Surgery

Background: Oral surgical treatment, such as tooth extraction, has been identified as a risk factor for the onset of medication-related osteonecrosis of the jaw (MRONJ). However, MRONJ may already be latent, and its manifestation may

Showing 2 of the 2

reckies

Keeping Current with Literature

Keeping Current with Literature

Creating Alerts: EMBASE

Creating Alerts: Google Scholar

Creating Alerts: PubMed

Creating Alerts: Scopus

Creating Alerts: Web of

Science

Keeping Current: Other Sources

Creating Alerts: Google Scholar

Google Scholar provides a simple way to broadly search for scholarly literature. From one place, you can search across many disciplines and sources: articles, theses, books, abstracts and court opinions, from academic publishers, professional societies, online repositories, universities and other web sites.

Features of Google Scholar

- Search all scholarly literature from one convenient place
- Explore related works, citations, authors, and publications
- · Locate the complete document through your library or on the web
- · Keep up with recent developments in any area of research
- Check who's citing your publications, create a public author profile

To Create Alerts:

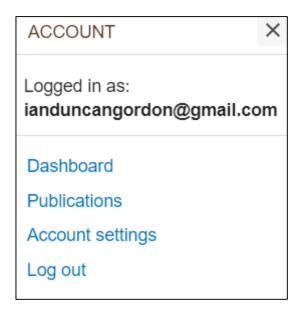
- 1. From Google Scholar homepage, expand the menu on the top left
- 2. Click the Alerts Envelop on the left
- 3. Click Create Alert button and fill out search words and email address
- 4. Locate Alerts Envelop in right column to view saved alerts





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My NCBI » Saved Search Settings
Your PubMed search
Name of saved search: Homes for the Aged[Mesh]
Search terms: "Homes for the Aged"[Mesh]
Test search terms
Would you like e-mail updates of new search results? No, thanks. Yes, please. E-mail: ianduncangordon@gmail.com (change)
Schedule: Frequency: Monthly Which day? the first Sunday
Formats: Report format: Summary
Number of items: Send at most: 200 items ✓ Send even when there aren't any new results
Any text you want to be added at the top of your e-mail (optional): PubMed MeSH Homes for the Aged search alert. Save Cancel Delete
Calicer









My NCBI < efback@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov>

To: Ian Gordon



This message contains My NCBI what's new results from the National Center for Biotechnology Information (<u>NCBI</u>) at the U.S. National Library of Medicine (<u>NLM</u>).

Do not reply directly to this message.

Sender's message: Brock University PubMed alert

Sent on Monday, 2024 July 01

Search: "brock university"

<u>View</u> complete results in PubMed (results may change over time).

Edit saved search settings, or unsubscribe from these email updates.

PubMed Results

Items 1-36 of 36 (Display the 36 citations in PubMed)

1. An electrophysiological investigation of referential communication.

Dwivedi VD, Selvanayagam J.

Brain Lang. 2024 Jun 28;254:105438. doi: 10.1016/j.bandl.2024.105438. Online ahead of print.

PMID: 38943944

Library Resource Session #2 Agenda

- Strategies to remain current
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What is my research question(s)?

Is ADHD associated with increased risk of obesity in children?

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/mesh

Attention Deficit Disorder with Hyperactivity

A behavior disorder originating in childhood in which the essential features are signs of developmentally inappropriate inattention, impulsivity, and hyperactivity. Although most individuals have symptoms of both inattention and hyperactivity-impulsivity, one or the other pattern may be predominant. The disorder is more frequent in males than females. Onset is in childhood. Symptoms often attenuate during late adolescence although a minority experience the full complement of symptoms into mid-adulthood. (From DSM-V)

Year introduced: 1984

Entry Terms:

- · Attention Deficit Disorders with Hyperactivity
- ADHD
- · Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder
- · Hyperkinetic Syndrome
- · Syndromes, Hyperkinetic
- · Attention Deficit-Hyperactivity Disorder
- · Attention Deficit-Hyperactivity Disorders
- · Deficit-Hyperactivity Disorder, Attention
- · Deficit-Hyperactivity Disorders, Attention
- · Disorder, Attention Deficit-Hyperactivity
- · Disorders, Attention Deficit-Hyperactivity
- ADDH
- · Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorders
- · Attention Deficit Disorder
- Attention Deficit Disorders
- · Deficit Disorder, Attention
- · Deficit Disorders, Attention
- · Disorder, Attention Deficit
- · Disorders, Attention Deficit
- · Brain Dysfunction, Minimal
- · Dysfunction, Minimal Brain
- · Minimal Brain Dysfunction

Previous Indexing:

Brain Damage, Chronic (1966-1968)

All MeSH Categories

Psychiatry and Psychology Category

Mental Disorders

Neurodevelopmental Disorders

Attention Deficit and Disruptive Behavior Disorders

Attention Deficit Disorder with Hyperactivity

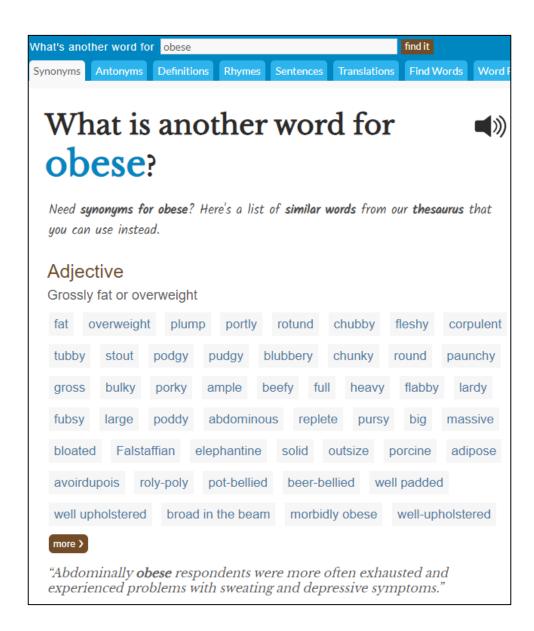
Child A person 6 to 12 years of age. An individual 2 to 5 years old is CHILD, PRESCHOOL. PubMed search builder options Restrict to MeSH Major Topic. Do not include MeSH terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy. Tree Number(s): M01.060.406 MeSH Unique ID: D002648 Entry Terms: Children See Also: · Only Child Minors All MeSH Categories Persons Category Persons Age Groups Child Child, Preschool

Obesity

A status with BODY WEIGHT that is grossly above the recommended standards, usually due to accumulation of excess FATS in the body. The standards may vary with age, sex, genetic or cultural background. In the BODY MASS INDEX, a BMI greater than 30.0 kg/m2 is considered obese, and a BMI greater than 40.0 kg/m2 is considered morbidly obese (MORRID OBESITY).

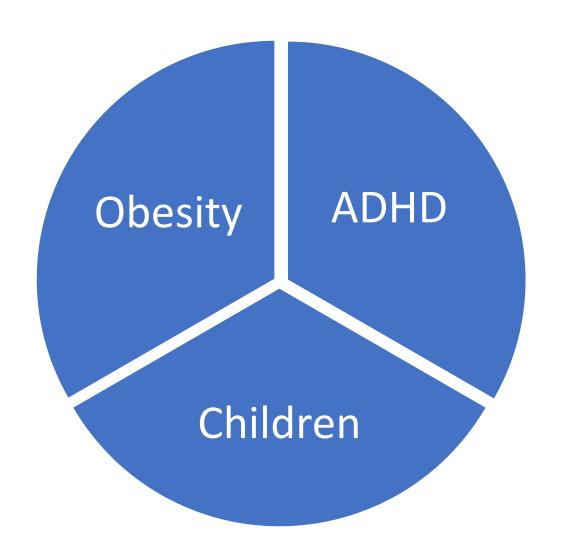
and a BMI greater than 40.0 kg/m2 is consid		ΓY).
PubMed search builder options Subheadings:		See Also:
blood cerebrospinal fluid chemically induced classification complications congenital diagnosis diagnostic imaging diet therapy drug therapy economics embryology	enzymology epidemiology ethnology etiology genetics history immunology metabolism microbiology mortality nursing parasitology	Lipectomy. Anti-Obesity Agents Bariatrics All MeSH Categories Diseases Category. Nutritional and Metabolic Diseases Nutrition Disorders Overnutrition Overweight Obesity Obesity, Hypoventilation Syndrome Obesity, Abdominal Obesity, Maternal Obesity, Metabolically Benign Obesity, Morbid Pediatric Obesity, Prader-Willi Syndrome All MeSH Categories
☐ Restrict to MeSH Major Topic. ☐ Do not include MeSH terms found below	this term in the MeSH hierarchy.	Diseases Category Pathological Conditions, Signs and Symptoms Signs and Symptoms Body Weight Overweight Obesity Obesity, Abdominal Obesity, Maternal Obesity, Metabolically Benign Obesity, Morbid

https://www.wordhippo.com/





Is ADHD associated with increased risk of obesity in children?



Databases

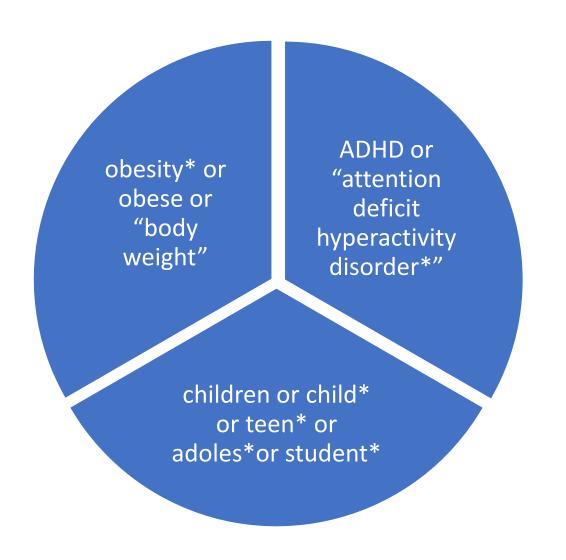
Currency of information

Language

Discipline

Format

Is ADHD associated with increased risk of obesity in children?



Databases:

MEDLINE, Embase, Web of Science Complete, CINAHL, PsycINFO, Scopus...

Currency of information: 2000+

Language: English

Discipline: Health/Physiology

Format: Scholarly peer-reviewed articles

zoterobib

Zotero

Is ADHD associated with increased risk of obesity in children?

obesity* or obese or "body weight" or overweight or...

AND

ADHD or "attention deficit hyperactivity disorder*" or...

AND

child* or teen* or adoles* or "high school*" or (elementary or secondary) near/2 student* or...

risk / associated / increased / Canad* / clinical studies / definitions / evidence synthesis...

Search in: A	ll Databases > Collections: All >	
DOCUMENTS	CITED REFERENCES	
Topic	Example: oil spill* mediterranean obese* or obesity or "body weight" or overweight	×
And ~ Topi	c v Example: oil spill* mediterranean adhd or "attention deficit disorder*"	×
And ~ Topi	c child* or teen* or adoles* or "high school*" or (elementary or secondary) near/2 student*	×
+ Add row	+ Add date range Advanced search × Clear Q Sear	rch

1,066 results from All Databases for: obese* or obesity or "body weight" or overweight (Topic) and adhd or "attention deficit disorder*" (Topic) and child* or teen* or adoles* o... CO Copy query link + attention-deficit disorder with hyperactivity + attention-deficit-hyperactivity disorder + addictive-like eating Quick add keywords: + a > + Add Keywords + adhd NOT Database: Preprint Citation Index X Refined By: Publication Years: 2024 or 2023 or 2022 or 2021 or 2020 or 2019 or 2018 or 2017 or 2016 or 2015 or 2014 or 2013 or 2012 or 2011 or 2010 or 2009 or 2008 or 2007 or 2006 or 2005 or 2004 or 2003 or 2002 or 2002... X Languages: English X Document Types: Article X Clear all Analyze Results Create Alert Citation Report 1,066 Documents You may also like... Refine results Export Refine 0/1,066 Add To Marked List 1 of 22 > Export ~ Sort by: Relevance . Search within topic... Children, adolescents and the media: what we know, what we don't know and what we 24 Quick Filters need to find out (quickly!) Citations Thighly Cited Papers 11 47 Strasburger, VC Review Article 194 References Sep 2009 | ARCHIVES OF DISEASE IN CHILDHOOD ▼ 94 (9) , pp.655-657 Open Access 539 Associated Data Find it @ Brock Full Text at Publisher *** 17

Select All	Field: Document Types	Record Count
	Article	1,066
	Other	487
	Review Article	194
	Clinical Trial	82
	Editorial Material	41
	Case Report	25
	Meeting	22
	Book	9
	Early Access	7
	Letter	3

Select All	Field: Publication/Source Titles	Record Count
	JOURNAL OF CHILD AND ADOLESCENT PSYCHOPHARMACOLOGY	31
	PEDIATRICS	26
	JOURNAL OF ATTENTION DISORDERS	24
	JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF CHILD ADOLESCENT PSYCHIATRY	23
	JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF CHILD AND ADOLESCENT PSYCHIATRY	23
	EUROPEAN CHILD ADOLESCENT PSYCHIATRY	21
	INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF OBESITY	21
	INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF OBESITY 2005	19
	ACTA PAEDIATRICA	15
	ACTA PAEDIATRICA OSLO NORWAY 1992	14
	PLOS ONE	14
	AMERICAN JOURNAL OF MEDICAL GENETICS	13
	INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF EATING DISORDERS	12

Select All	Field:	
Select All	Authors	Record Count
	Cortese S	39
	Cortese Samuele	37
	Faraone Stephen V	23
	Faraone Sv	22
	Biederman J	16
	Biederman Joseph	16
	Larsson H	15
	Larsson Henrik	15
	Hanc T	14
	Hanc Tomasz	14
	Hebebrand J	13
	Spencer Tj	12
	Hebebrand Johannes	11
	Spencer Thomas J	11

Select All	Field: Affiliations	Record Count
	HARVARD UNIVERSITY	73
	KAROLINSKA INSTITUTET	46
	UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SYSTEM	45
	UNIVERSITY OF LONDON	41
	KAROLINSKA INST	38
	HARVARD MEDICAL SCHOOL	36
	MASSACHUSETTS GENERAL HOSPITAL	34
	STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK SUNY SYSTEM	33
	KING S COLLEGE LONDON	31
	NEW YORK UNIVERSITY	31
	UNIVERSITY SYSTEM OF OHIO	30
	UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHAMPTON	29
	HARVARD UNIV	28
	KINGS COLL LONDON	26
	UNIV SOUTHAMPTON	25
	NYU	24
	UNIVERSITE PARIS CITE	24
	UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO	24

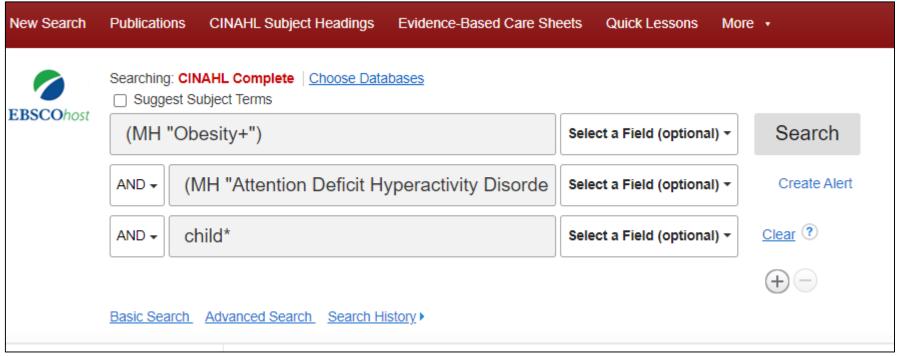
Select All	Field: Funding Agencies	Record Count
	UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH HUMAN SERVICES	207
	NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH NIH USA	199
	NIH NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF MENTAL HEALTH NIMH	73
	NIH EUNICE KENNEDY SHRIVER NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF CHILD HEALTH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT NICHD	72
	EUROPEAN UNION EU	33
	UK RESEARCH INNOVATION UKRI	32
	MEDICAL RESEARCH COUNCIL UK MRC	31
	NIH NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF DIABETES DIGESTIVE KIDNEY DISEASES NIDDK	26
	SWEDISH RESEARCH COUNCIL	25
	ELILILLY	24
	NIH NATIONAL INSTITUTE ON DRUG ABUSE NIDA	24
	NIH NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH SCIENCES NIEHS	23
	SHIRE	20
	JOHNSON JOHNSON	18
	JOHNSON JOHNSON USA	18
	CANADIAN INSTITUTES OF HEALTH RESEARCH CIHR	17
	JANSSEN BIOTECH INC	16

Embase via Ovid

□ # ▲ Searches					
1 *obesity/ or abdominal obesity/ or adolescent obesity/ or diabetic obesity/ or	*obesity/ or abdominal obesity/ or adolescent obesity/ or diabetic obesity/ or genetic obesity disorder/ or morbid obesity/ or normal weight obesity/				
2 (obese or obesity or overweight).ti,ab,kw.					
3 *attention deficit hyperactivity disorder/					
4 1 or 2		Results	s Type Actions		
5 3 and 4		255683	Advanced	Display Results	More ∨
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		80	Advanced	Display Results	More ∨
Basic Search Find Citation Search Tools Search Fields Advance	ed Search Multi-Field Search	77	Advanced	Display Results	More ∨
1 resource selected Hide Change (i) Embase 1974 to 2023 October 11		77	Advanced	Display Results	More 🗸
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Keyword					
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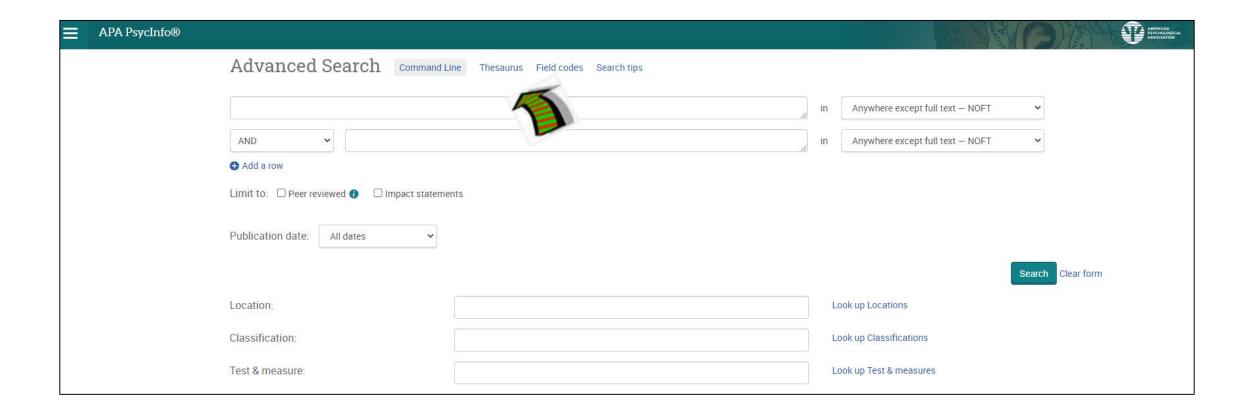
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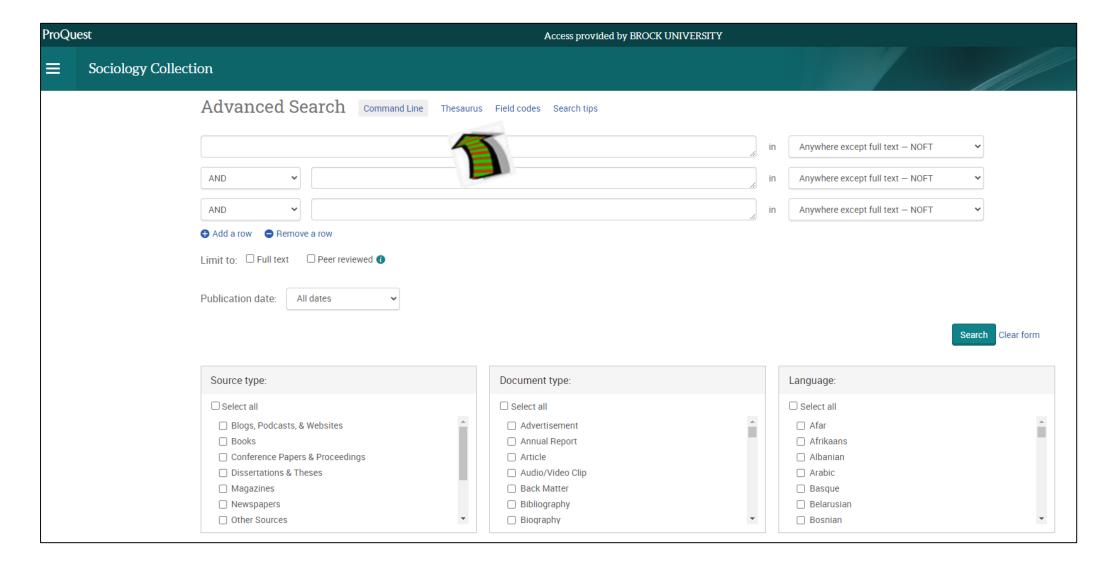


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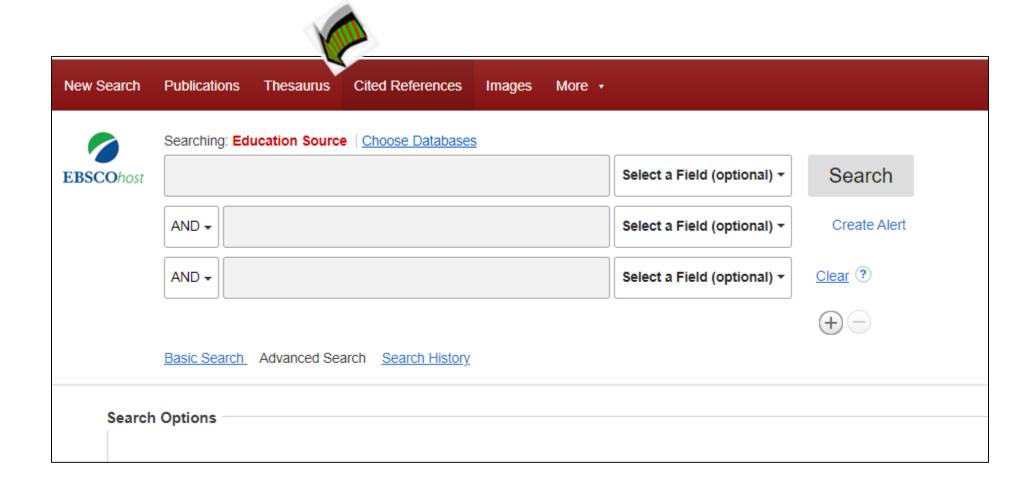
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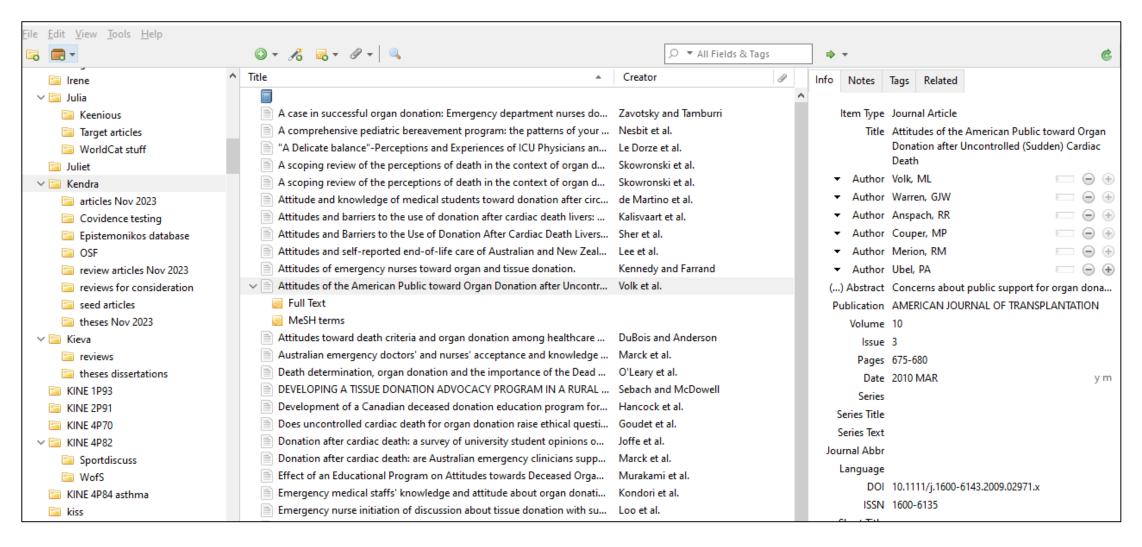
ProQuest Sociology database



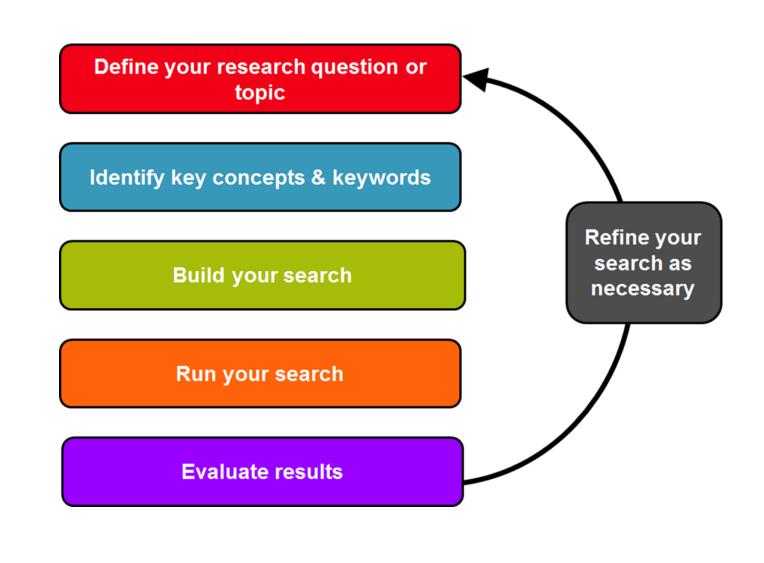
Education Source database



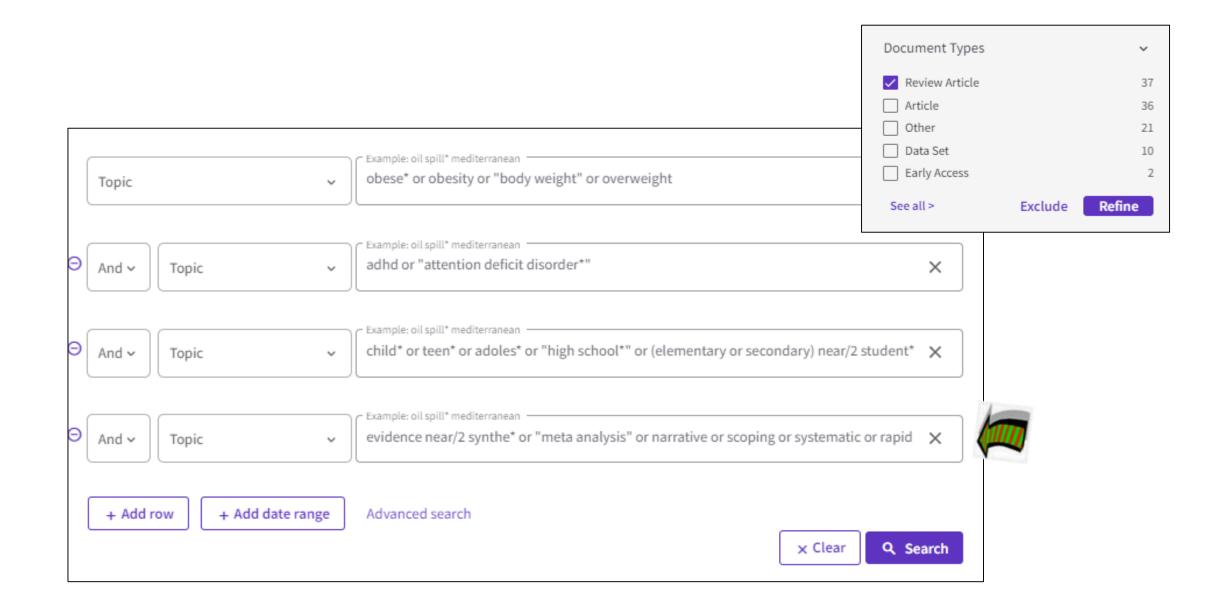


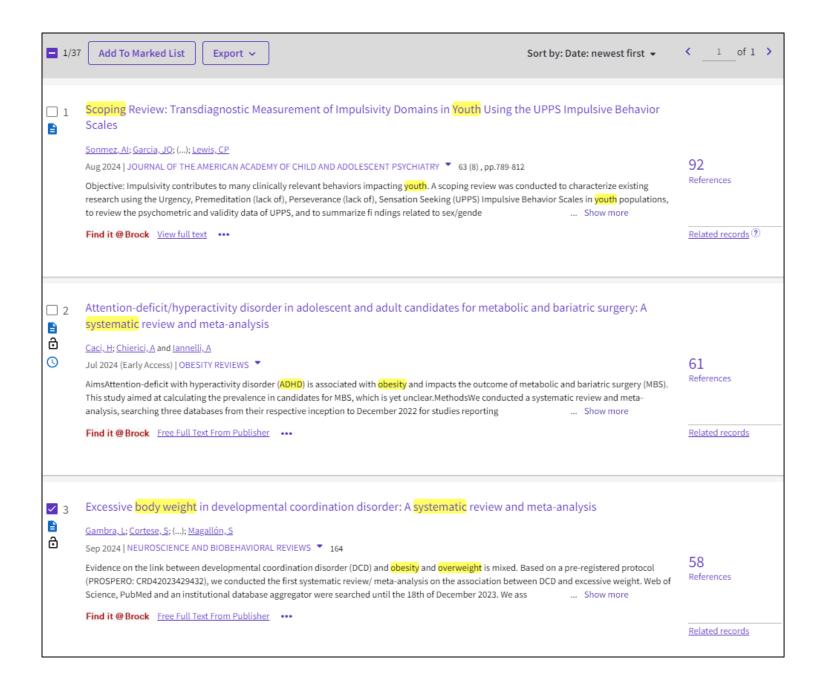


How do you know when you've found everything?



1. Look for an evidence synthesis resources on your research question or topic.





- 1. Look for an evidence synthesis resources on your research question or topic.
- 2. Break down your research question into separate search concepts.

- 1. Look for an evidence synthesis resources on your research question or topic.
- 2. Break down your research question into separate search concepts.
- 3. Browse for interesting core articles, look for authors' keywords, thesaural/subject terms...

Lipopolysaccharide-Induced Bone Loss in Rodent Models: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis

By
Are you this author?

Bott, KN (Bott, Kirsten N.) [1], [2], [9]; Feldman, E (Feldman, Evelyn) [3]; de Souza, RJ (de Souza, Russell J.) [4], [5]; Comelli, EM

(Comelli, Elena M.) [1], [6], [7]; Klentrou, P (Klentrou, Panagiota) [1], [2]; Peters, SJ (Peters, Sandra J.) [1], [2]; Ward, WE (Ward, Value of the control of the control

Wendy E.) [1], [2], [6], [8]

Source

JOURNAL OF BONE AND MINERAL RESEARCH .

Volume: 38 Issue: 1 Page: 198-213

DOI: 10.1002/jbmr.4740

Keywords

Author Keywords: MICRO-COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY; DUAL-ENERGY X-RAY ABSORPTIOMETRY (DXA); BONE HISTOMORPHOMETRY;

BIOCHEMICAL MARKERS OF BONE TURNOVER; PRECLINICAL STUDIES

Keywords Plus: RANKL-INDUCED OSTEOCLASTOGENESIS; NF-KAPPA-B; ACTIVATED T-CELLS; INDUCED INFLAMMATORY

OSTEOCLASTOGENESIS; LIGAND-INDUCED OSTEOCLASTOGENESIS; INHIBITS RECEPTOR ACTIVATOR; COLONY-STIMULATING

FACTOR; IN-VITRO; NUCLEAR-FACTOR; SIGNALING PATHWAY

MeSH Terms From MEDLINE®

Chemical From MEDLINE®

Major Concepts From BIOSIS Citation Index

Concept Code From BIOSIS Citation Index

Taxonomic Data From BIOSIS Citation Index

Disease Data From BIOSIS Citation Index

Miscellaneous Descriptors From BIOSIS Citation Index

RESEARCH ARTICLE



Lipopolysaccharide-Induced Bone Loss in Rodent Models: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis

Kirsten N. Bott, ^{1,2} Develyn Feldman, ³ Russell J. de Souza, ^{4,5} Elena M. Comelli, ^{1,6,7} Panagiota Klentrou, ^{1,2} Osandra J. Peters, ^{1,2} and Wendy E. Ward ^{1,2,6,8}

¹Department of Kinesiology, Brock University, St. Catharines, ON, Canada

²Centre for Bone and Muscle Health, Brock University, St. Catharines, ON, Canada

³Lakehead University Library, Lakehead University, Thunder Bay, ON, Canada

Department of Health Research Methods, Evidence, and Impact, Faculty of Health Sciences, McMaster University, Hamilton, ON, Canada

⁵Population Health Research Institute, Hamilton Health Sciences Corporation, Hamilton, ON, Canada

⁶Department of Nutritional Sciences, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, Canada

Joannah and Brian Lawson Centre for Child Nutrition, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, Canada

⁸Department of Health Sciences, Brock University, St. Catharines, ON, Canada

ABSTRAC

Osteoporosis has traditionally been characterized by underlying endocrine mechanisms, though evidence indicates a role of inflammation in its pathophysiology. Lipopolysaccharide (LPS), a component of gram-negative bacteria that reside in the intestines, can be released into circulation and stimulate the immune system, upregulating bone resorption. Exogenous LPS is used in rodent models to study the effect of systemic inflammation on bone, and to date a variety of different doses, routes, and durations of LPS administration have been used. The study objective was to determine whether systemic administration of LPS induced inflammatory bone loss in rodent models. A systematic search of Medline and four other databases resulted in a total of 110 studies that met the inclusion criteria. Pooled standardized mean differences (SMDs) and corresponding 95% confidence intervals (CI) with a random-effects meta-analyses were used for bone volume fraction (BV/TV) and volumetric bone mineral density (vBMD). Heterogeneity was quantified using the I2 statistic. Shorter-term (<2 weeks) and longer-term (>2 weeks) LPS interventions were analyzed separately because of intractable study design differences. BV/TV was significantly reduced in both shorter-term (SMD = -3.79%, 95% CI [-4.20, -3.38], I² 62%; p < 0.01) and longer-term (SMD = −1.50%, 95% CI [-2.00, −1.00], f² 78%; p < 0.01) studies. vBMD was also reduced in both shorter-term (SMD = -3.11%, 95% CI [-3.78, -2.44]; f² 72%; p < 0.01) and longer-term (SMD = -3.49%, 95% CI [-4.94, -2.04], f² 82%; p < 0.01) studies. In both groups, regardless of duration, LPS negatively impacted trabecular bone structure but not cortical bone structure, and an upregulation in bone resorption demonstrated by bone cell staining and serum biomarkers was reported. This suggests systemically delivered exogenous LPS in rodents is a viable model for studying inflammatory bone loss, particularly in trabecular bone. © 2022 The Authors. Journal of Bone and Mineral Research published by Wiley Periodicals LLC on behalf of American Society for Bone and Mineral Research (ASBMR).

KEY WORDS: MICRO-COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY; DUAL-ENERGY X-RAY ABSORPTIOMETRY (DXA); BONE HISTOMORPHOMETRY; BIOCHEMICAL MARKERS OF BONE TURNOVER; PRECLINICAL STUDIES

Introduction

O steoporosis is a disease characterized by low bone mineral density (BMD) and weakened bone structure and is estimated to affect more than 500 million people worldwide. Approximately one in three women and one in five men will suffer an osteoporotic fracture in their lifetime. Fragility fractions

resulting from low trauma (e.g., a fall from standing height or less), can result in decreased quality of life, increased risk of future fractures, morbidly, mortality and impose a significant financial burden on the healthcare system; ^(1,4) An estimated 158 million individuals worldwide were at a high risk of a fragility fracture in 2010 and this is expected to double by 2040⁽⁶⁾; therefore, research investigating intervention strategies can have a major public health impact.

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Address correspondence to: Kirsten N. Bott, PhD, Department of Kinesiology, Brock University, St. Catharines, ON, L25 3A1, Canada. E-mail: kirsten

Additional Supporting Information may be found in the online version of this article.

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Journal of Bone and Mineral Research

Bott, K. N., Feldman, E., De Souza, R. J., Comelli, E. M., Klentrou, P., Peters, S. J., & Ward, W. E. (2020). Lipopolysaccharide-induced bone loss in rodent models: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Journal of Bone and Mineral Research*, *38*(1), 198–213. https://doi.org/10.1002/jbmr.4740

- 1. Look for an evidence synthesis resources on your research question or topic.
- 2. Break down your research question into separate search concepts.
- 3. Browse for interesting core articles, look for authors' keywords, thesaural/subject terms...
- 4. Document the database you searched, search logic, date, capture citations....

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- 4. Document the database you searched, search logic, date, capture citations....
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MeSH Headings (NIH)

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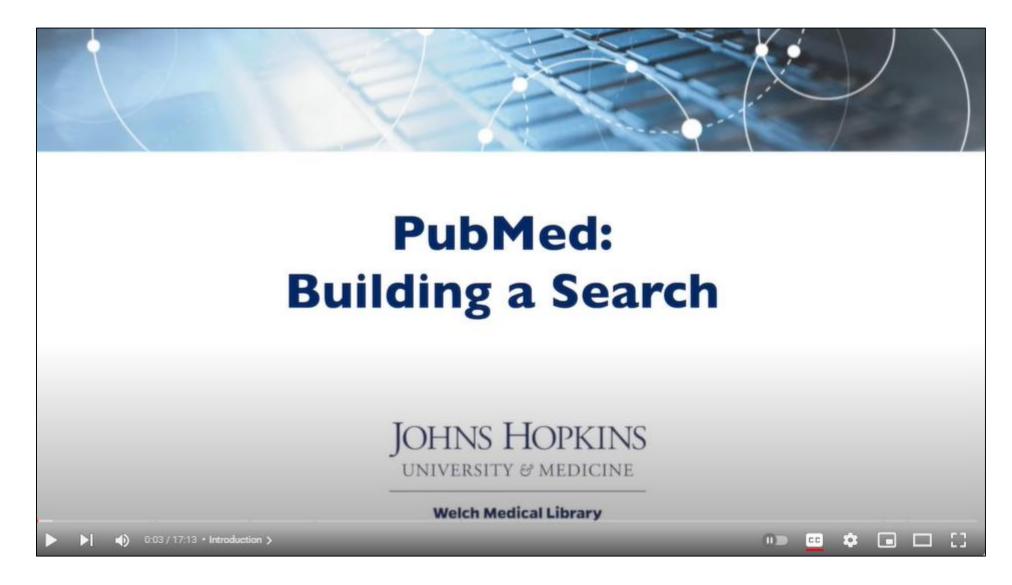
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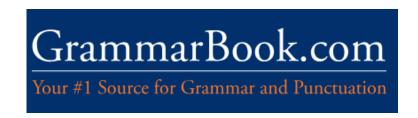
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- How to be a better researcher
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- Brock Library key contacts
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- Questions?



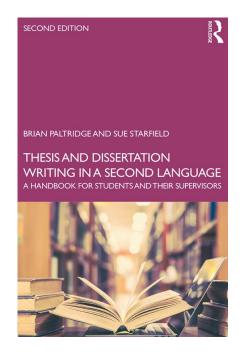


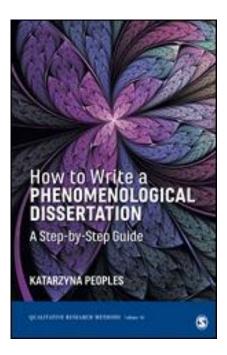
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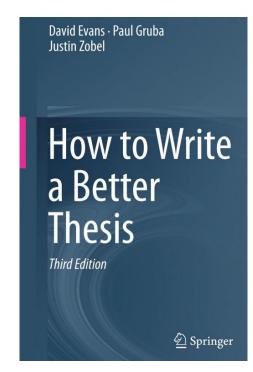


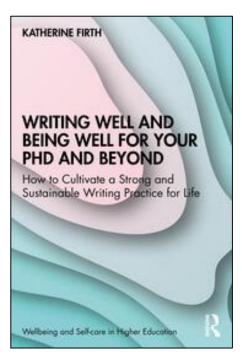


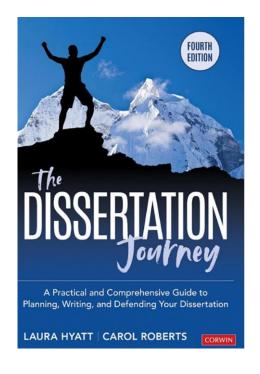


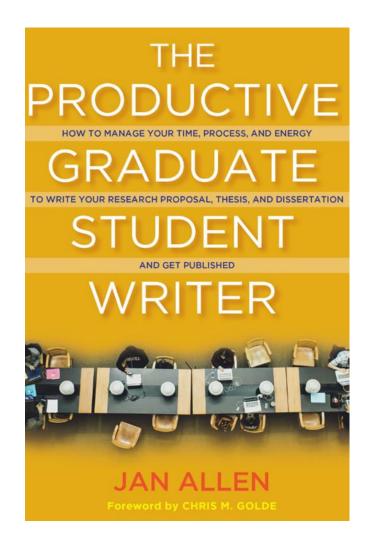












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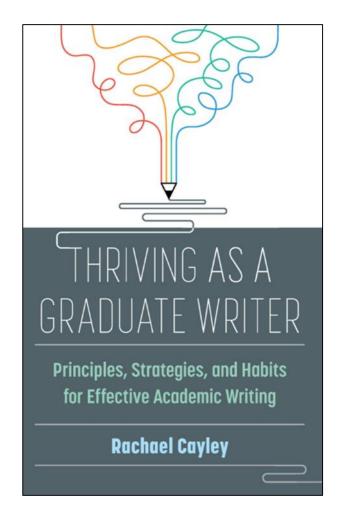
Writing a Thesis

You must write a thesis that you are able to write. This rule may seem trivial, but it is true, and many a thesis has been dramatically aborted because this rule was broken.

--- Umberto Eco

raduate students pursue a master's research degree, usually a master of science or master of art, because they want a career doing research or want to pursue a doctoral degree, which is also a research degree. Other, nonresearch master's degrees are referred to as a professional master's degree or terminal master's degree. They are designed to prepare graduate students for careers other than research, and although they may include a capstone experience such as an internship or a project with a final paper, the degree requirements don't include a thesis. Most research master's degrees require two years, occasionally more, of course work and research, and they culminate with the presentation and defense (an oral exam) of the research project.

Your thesis research may be historical, theoretical, or experimental. Or you may be doing an evaluation study of some clinical practice or educational application. The following description of thesis research is not meant to



Writing in Graduate School: Why It Feels So Hard

"I feel like I should already know how to write."

"I feel like my writing difficulties mean I don't belong here."

"I feel like I'm alone in my writing struggles."

"I feel like academic writing can't be done well."



36. Authorship: when to use a personal pronoun, 'I/we'

Writing is, at its very core, a form of self-expression,¹¹ an expression of your thinking. Yet teachers of composition often recommend that if you use a first-person pronoun in your writing, you do so sparingly. This is partly because a key part of understanding writer identity is knowing how explicit to be about inputting aspects of yourself into your writing. When you write 'Starks and Macdonald (2022) provide a *clear* definition of a *key* concept', the words 'clear' and 'key' present the authors' interpretation that the description is 'clear' and that the concept is, in fact, 'key'. To add expressions such as 'I think' or 'we think'¹² when elaborating on the above text would be redundant.

In some cases, whether you use 'I' (or 'we' if writing a thesis by/with one or more co-authored publications) depends on the surrounding text. Expressions such as 'I disagree' can be redundant, but it might not always be. If you want to truly dispute a fact, 'I disagree' might come in handy as it has the potential to yell out to your audience that this is your thinking and in what follows, you will write an argument on a particular topic that you have strong opinions about. The use of 'I' with a strong opinion verb conveys information on how you wish the text to be read.

In other instances, a first-person pronoun can be used to give you control over your argument. Think about differences between 'The three issues are' and 'My three issues are...'. The use of the personal pronoun 'my' shows the reader that you are making selective choices. In other words, it's not every issue under consideration here; it's three points of *my* choosing. It's important to remember, however, that if you use 'my' (or 'our') to restrict your data in this way, you need to state why you are doing so, perhaps in a footnote. See Pointer 29 on the use of footnotes.

The examples discussed thus far are cases where you use one instance of the personal pronoun to make a point. In other circumstances in your thesis, you may use the personal pronoun 'I' throughout the text to achieve an entirely different range of outcomes. The personal pronoun 'I' scattered throughout a section of text can have the effect of making your text more

Innovation and Change in Professional Education 19

Lorelei Lingard Christopher Watling

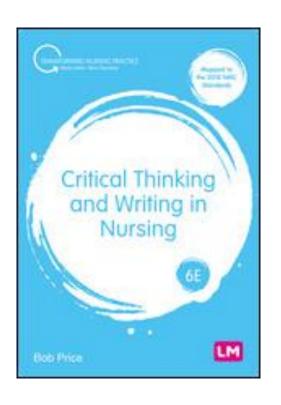
Story, Not Study: 30 Brief Lessons to Inspire Health Researchers as Writers

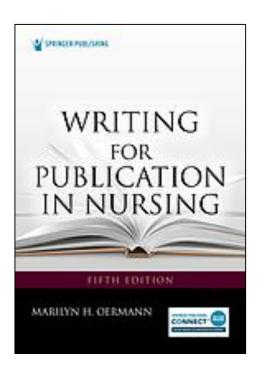


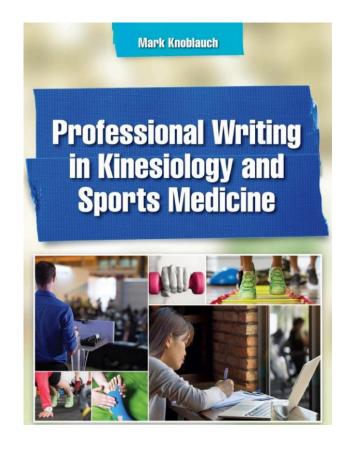
See One, Do One, Teach One

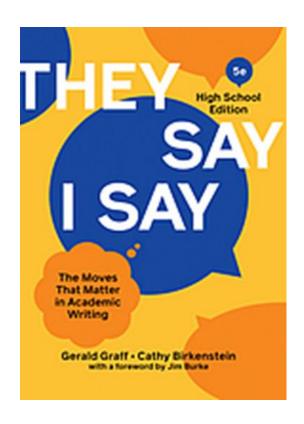
- If your literature review feels without stance, ask someone else to read it and flag when they see you using one of the three primary stances in Fig. 4.1.
- Circle all the reporting verbs in your literature. What are your default verbs?
 Using Tables 4.1, 4.2 and 4.3 as a resource, revise your verbs to express your own position on the knowledge and to represent relations among scholars in the field.
- Identify a key source you plan to cite in your literature review, and practice taking a stance. Experiment with expressing agreement and affiliation or disagreement and distance. Notice how stance shifts as you modify your verb choices.

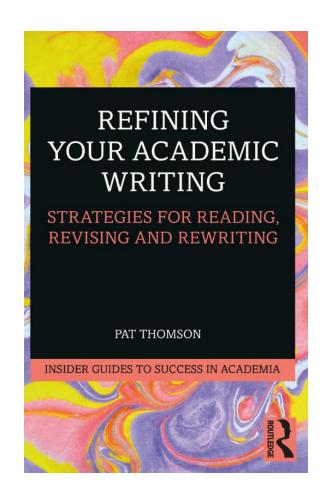
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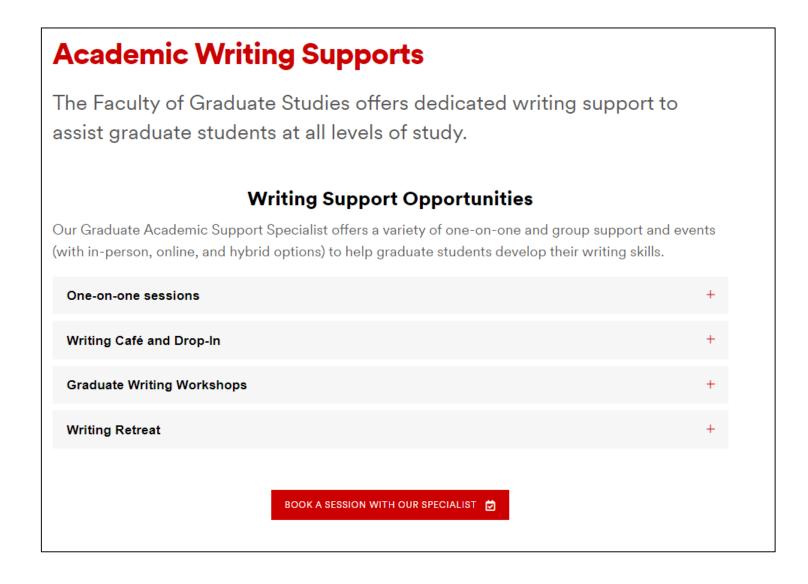








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- Strategies to remain current
- How to be a better researcher
- How to be a better writer
- Brock Library key contacts
- Where, how and when to get help!
- Questions?

Key Library Contacts:

Evidence Syntheses research

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https://brocku.ca/library/mdgl/ email nstradiotto@brocku.ca/

Data visualization, Daniel Brett, Digital Scholarship Lab https://brocku.ca/library/dsl/ email dsl@brocku.ca

Research Lifecyle, Denise Smith

https://brocku.ca/library/publishing-support/ email dsmith@brocku.ca

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Brock Library Research Guides

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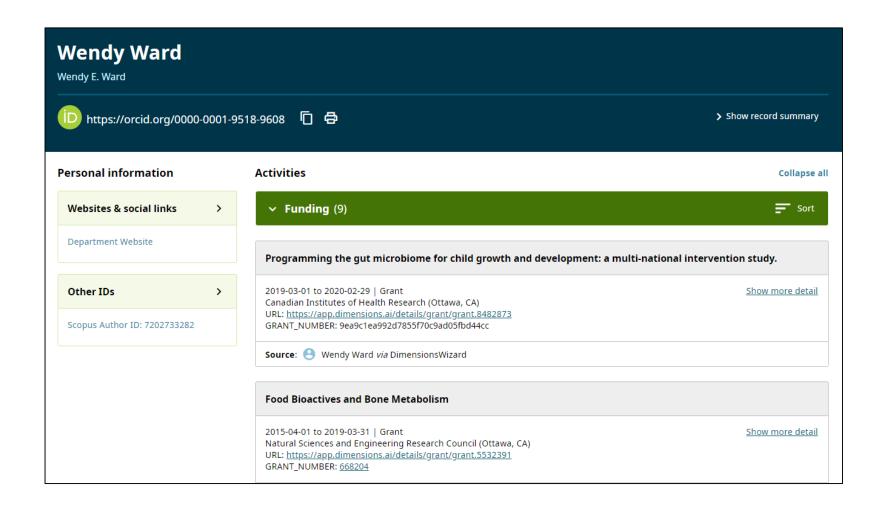




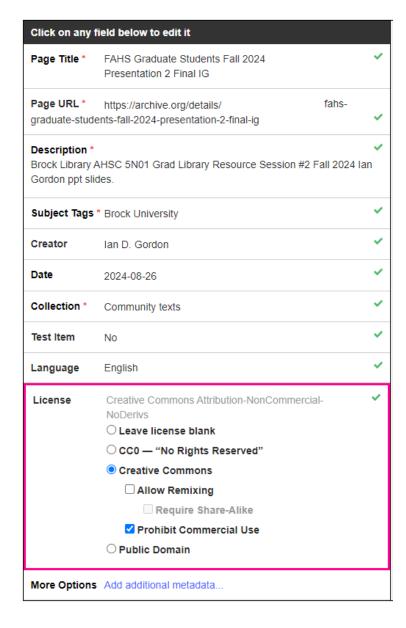
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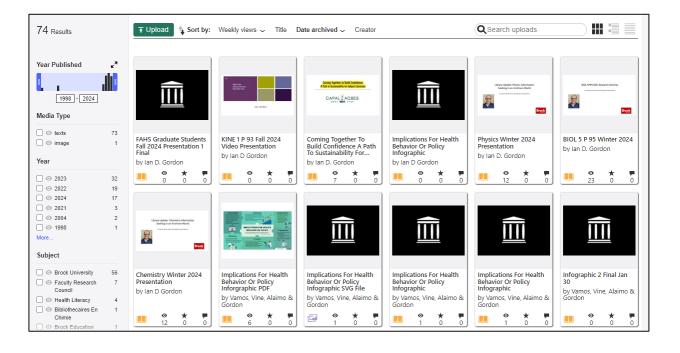




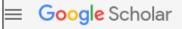
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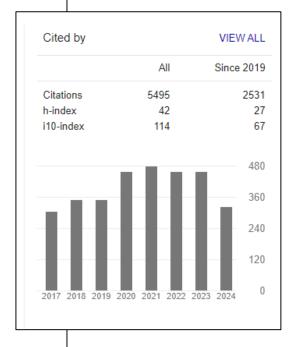


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Actualisation 2023 des lignes directrices de pratique clinique pour la prise en charge de l'ostéoporose et la prévention des fractures au Canada SN Morin, S Feldman, L Funnell, L Giangregorio, S Kim, CMAJ 195 (46), E1585-E1603	1	2023
Maternal folic acid supplementation does not impact skeletal muscle function and metabolism in male and female CD-1 mouse offspring C Saint, W Gittings, J Bunda, C Giles, SM Sacco, R Vandenboom, Applied Physiology, Nutrition, and Metabolism 49 (3), 306-318		2023

Food Chemistry 448 (2024) 139068



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Assessing the stability of polyphenol content in red rooibos herbal tea using traditional methods and high-resolution mass spectrometry: Implications for studying dietary interventions in preclinical rodent studies

Reem Mahamoud a, David T. Bowman C, Wendy E. Ward B, C, Vaughn Mangal B, C, **

- a Brock University, Department of Chemistry, Canada
- b Brock University, Department of Kinesiology, Canada
- 6 Brock-Niagara Validation, Prototyping and Manufacturing Institute, Canada

ABSTRACT

Preclinical rodent models are used to examine the relationship between tea consumption and bone health, where tea is available for rodents and typically replaced weekly. However, the extent to which the tea polyphenols change over time remains uncertain, despite its importance in preparing tea during preclinical rodent trials. Using an untargeted molecular approach, we applied a liquid chromatography quadrupole-time-of-flight mass spectrometry (LC-QTOFMS) system to assess the molecular profile of red rooibos teas throughout a 6-day aging period. We found a significant, 3-fold decrease of polyphenols involved in bone metabolism, including m-coumaric acid, catechin derivatives and courmaroyl tartaric acid over 6 days, likely due to photochemical decomposition and autooxidation within tea extracts. Using a novel untargeted workflow for polyphenol characterization, our findings revealed the complexity of polyphenols in red rooibos teas that can inform the evidence-based decisions of how often to change teas during in vivo rodent trials.

1. Introduction

Polyphenols are increasingly understood to be important modulators of metabolic, cognitive and musculoskeletal health (Inchingolo et al., 2022: Kujawska & Jodynis-Liebert, 2018: Sasaki, Nishida, & Shimada, 2018). With respect to bone health, polyphenols may support bone health through antioxidant or anti-inflammatory mechanisms (Ramesh, Jagadeesan, Sekaran, Dhanasekaran, & Vimalraj, 2021). The generation of reactive oxygen species (ROS) from oxidative stress with age can induce apoptosis of osteoblasts, cells responsible for bone formation. and also stimulate bone breakdown through activation of osteoclasts (Banfi, Iorio, & Corsi, 2008; Ramesh et al., 2021). Because tea is a is common to provide these in their water supply, and thus, polyphenols particularly rich source of polyphenols, various types of tea - derived from Camellia sinensis or other plants such as rooibos from Aspalathus linearis - have been used in preclinical model studies to better understand the underlying mechanisms that explain the reported beneficial effects of polyphenols in humans (Shen et al., 2015, 2019; Zhou et al., 2023). These studies using mouse or rat models aim to elucidate potential dose-response relationships with tissue-specific outcomes that can often serve as surrogates for disease risk markers. Moreover, preclinical rodent models are often used to determine potential supplemental levels of polyphenols in human intervention studies. These studies also allow investigators to screen for potential adverse effects of

supplemental levels before conducting human intervention studies. Ensuring that the method of preparation of polyphenol interventions used in preclinical rodent models represents a consistent and intended polyphenol exposure is key to better understanding the mechanisms of action. Moreover, characterizing and reporting the composition of the intervention is ideal for supporting the reproducibility of findings within and across laboratories.

A practical consideration in preclinical rodent studies is how often the intervention should be freshly prepared to ensure that the intervention has maintained the intended composition to have the hypothesized biological effect. When providing polyphenols to mice and rats, it are mixed with water to provide a known and predetermined concentration. A common practice in preclinical model studies is to provide water via bottles, which are changed at specific intervals depending on the protocols of the animal facility, though once or twice per week could be considered typical (McAlpine, Yumol, & Ward, 2021). Durations for providing a polyphenol intervention vary, though for studies investigating functional changes in tissues such as bone, providing polyphenols will typically be for several weeks through to 3 or 4 months or even longer to allow measurable changes in bone mineral density, threedimensional bone structure and ultimately biomechanical bone strength. For examp cont study by our group in a rat model of

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodchem.2024.139068

Received 31 December 2023; Received in revised form 1 March 2024; Accepted 16 March 2024 Available online 20 March 2024

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E-mail address: vmangal@brocku.ca (V. Mangal).

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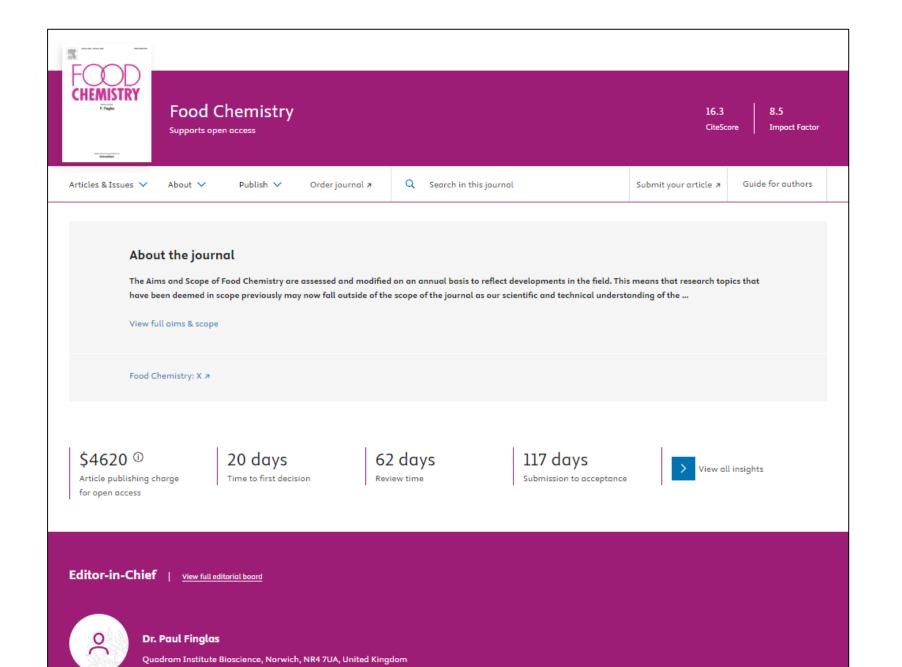
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English ENGLAND 1997

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PUBLISHER ADDRESS PUBLICATION FREQUENCY

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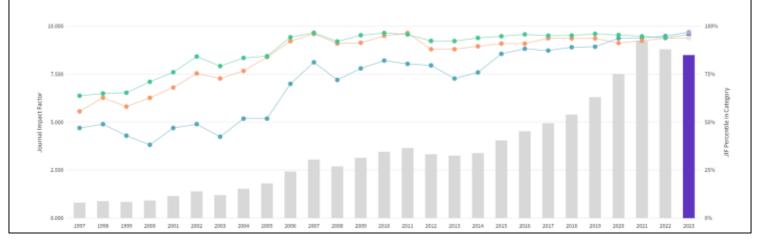
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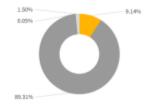
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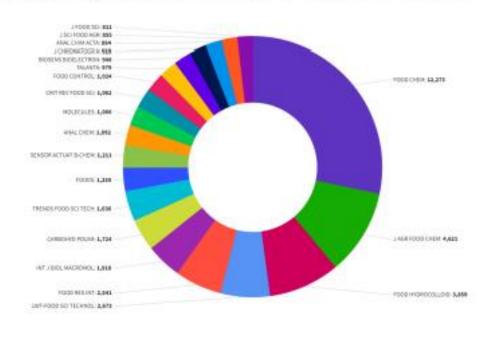
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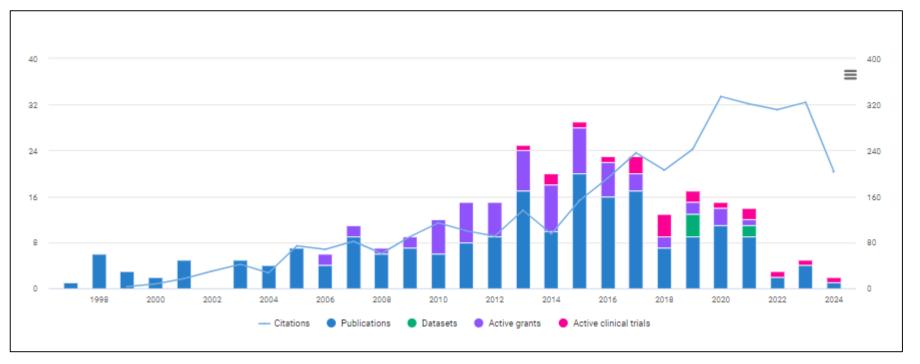


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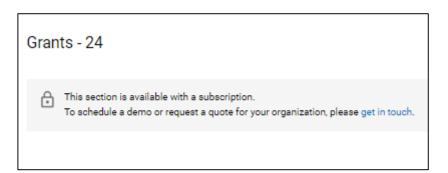


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